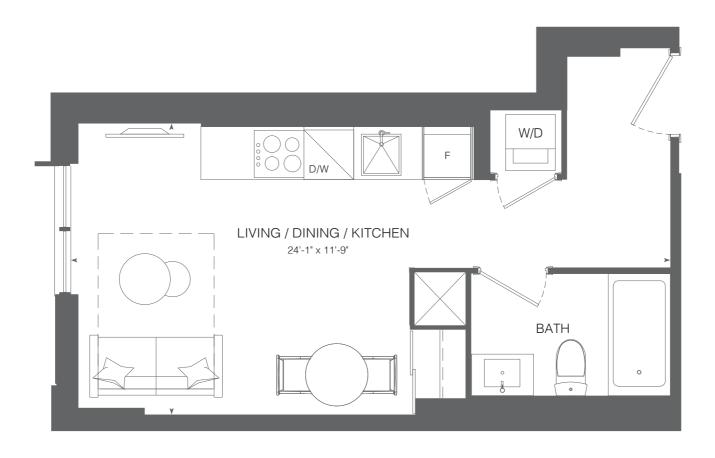


KIPLING343

Studio / 1 Bathroom Interior 343 SF



Levels 52-PH

